## GLOBAL GENDER VIOLENCE (GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE) ANT4930:1C14 \* ANG6930:1C13 \* WST4930:13A5 \* WST6935:13A6 University of Florida, Fall Semester 2012

Instructor: Sharon Abramowitz

Office Hours: Wednesday 12:00-2:00pm Office: Grinter #494, (352) 273-4763

Email: sabramowitz@ufl.edu, cell (617) 599-0191

Course Meetings: Wednesdays Periods 10-E1 (5:10-8:10pm), Turlington 1315

Course Website: On UF E-learning (Sakai)

### Synopsis:

The relationship between culture and gender-based violence is talked about a lot in public media, public health literatures, and feminist discourse, but it is rare that a sustained effort is made to understand how culture intersects with gender-based violence. Does culture have protective effects? Does culture create pathways for particular kinds of violence, but prohibit others? Do cultural patterns shape relations that have violent potentialities, or try to foreclose possibities for violence?

These questions are not easy to answer, especially in light of the vast domain of social action that constitutes what we have come to think of as gender-based violence: domestic abuse, sexual violence, female circumcision, structural sexual and gender inequalities, etc. But the questions must be asked – if only to deal seriously with the ways in which "culture" facilitates pervasive forms of sexual and gender violence, and to absolve "culture" of responsibility in domains in which it can be demonstrated that other forces are at work. In this seminar, we will use an anthropological perspective to review transnational global gender violence issues, politics, and international development and humanitarian interventions.

Therefore, this course has one overriding goal: to study the single crucial question – "What is the relationship between culture, gender, and violence?" using a diversity of texts, including memoir, film, ethnography, feminist analyses, and fiction. In order to do so, our task each week will be to advance our understanding of what culture is, what violence is and how it operates, and what gender is. We will achieve this goal by reading broadly in feminism, social theory, economics, law, anthropology, and sociology literatures.

#### Course Goals:

- To investigate and define the meaning of gender-based violence
- To understand various approaches to cultural analysis, and be able to apply these approaches to a specified domain of human experience
- To explore a range of materials, including poetry, memoir, ethnography, history, academic writing, and fiction in order to build a rigorous culture-driven examination of gender-based violence
- To have a clear understanding of the multi-scalar impacts of gender-based violence in intimate, societal, and global contexts
- That each student should conclude the course with an individually-determined answer to the question "What is the relationship between culture and gender-based violence?"

#### Requirements:

Class Participation (35%)

Online Discussion: (45% (3%/class)

Final Paper (30%)

### **Class Structure:**

Due to the nature of this course, the class has an unusual structure. We are going to treat this class like a collaborative exercise, or a "readings group," in which peer-scholars trying answer, together, a limited set of questions. Consequently, there are only two categories of assignments for this course: online discussion postings, and a final paper. NOTE: there is considerable flexibility regarding the assigned readings each week (although students will be responsible for reading a base quantity of readings).

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#### **Course Readings:**

The course is set up thematically, with each class meeting dedicated to a specific topic. Within that topic, students will be able to choose the readings that they find to be most interesting or attractive to them, that week. The assigned textbooks are presented as options, but students may explore more widely, and are encouraged to do so. Undergraduates should seek out approximately 150 pages/week (unless if selected texts are densely theoretical), Graduate students should seek out approximately 250 pages per week. To the best of the instructor's ability, readings will be made available through the website, the bookstore, or at the reserves desk – but this may not always be possible.

#### **Class Participation:**

Students must attend class, come to class prepared to participate in discussion of the readings, write weekly postings on the course discussion board, and help facilitate class discussion. This is a topic-driven seminar course. As the grade distribution suggests, class participation is central to succeeding in the course. Every student in the class must act as a co-facilitator for at least one weekly class meeting – a role that entails reviewing the readings, presenting the material to their classmates, crafting discussion questions, and preparing critical responses to co-presenters' presentations.

#### **Online Discussion:**

All students are responsible for submitting a weekly response to the readings by midnight before the day of class in the online discussion forum. Each entry should not exceed 500 words, it should state which readings the student has read for the week, and it should express some meaningful critical summary and commentary on those readings. Entries should not exceed 500 words.

#### **Final Paper**

Final papers will be due on the last day of class. Different requirements pertain for undergraduate and graduate students.

Undergraduate final papers must involve a thoughtful answer to the question "What is the relationship between culture and gender-based violence," and may draw upon any contextual and cultural application you choose. The final paper may include new research, or it may draw entirely upon material from the course. The final paper grade also includes a final presentation of your paper on the last day of class. The paper must be 6 *single-spaced* pages in length, or 3000-3500 words, exclusive of the bibliography. For reference format, please use MLA, APA, or Chicago Style conventions.

Graduate final papers must be full-length research papers on a topic of their choice – preferably one that advances their progress towards dissertation. The topic must also speak to the theme of the course – "the relationship between culture and gender-based violence," but graduate students may interpret this requirement loosely, in consultation with the professor. The paper must be 12-14 *single-spaced* pages in length, or 3000-3500 words, exclusive of the bibliography. For reference format, please use MLA, APA, or Chicago Style conventions.

A Note on Paper Submissions: The Professor Abhors Reading Papers in Double Spaced Format. Please submit single-spaced papers. If you submit Double Spaced Papers, you do so at your own risk!

#### Grades

Final grades will be based on the following scale: A (94-100), A- (90-93), B+ (87-89), B (84-86), B-(80-83), C+(77-79), C (74-76), C-(70-73), D+(67-69), D (64-66), D-(60-63), E (<60).

#### Extra Credit

+1 point to final grade: Throughout the semester, I will give you the opportunity to attend topical events on-campus or off-campus and complete a 1-page essay, including summary and critique, about the event. Both elements must be present for EC to be awarded.

## **Course Readings**

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Anonymous, A Woman In Berlin: Eight Weeks in the Conquered City: A Diary. Picador. \*

Brownmiller, Susan. Against Our Will: Men, Women, and Rape. Ballantine Books.\*

Bridges, Khiara. *Reproducing Race: An Ethnography of Pregnancy as a Site of Racialization* University of California Press. ^(K)

Butler, Judith. Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity. Routledge. ^(K) (L)

Connell, R.W. Masculinities. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. University of California Press.

Coulter, Chris. Bush Wives and Girl Soldiers. Cornell University Press.

Das, V. Life and Words:

Enloe, Cynthia. *Maneuvers: The International Politics of Militarizing Women's Lives*. University of California Press. \* (K) (L)

Hautzinger, Sarah. Violence in the City of Women: Police and Batterers in Bahia, Brazil. University of California Press. \*^ (K)

Hunt, Nancy Rose. Gendered Colonialisms in African History. Blackwell. ^

James, Erica. Democratic Insecurities: Violence, Trauma, and Intervention in Haiti. (K) University of California Press.

Merry, Sally Engle. Human Rights and Gender Violence. University of Chicago Press. ^(K)

Moon, Katherine. Sex Among Allies. Columbia University Press. \*

\*Available for sale for >\$5

^Available for sale for >\$10

(K) Available on Kindle

(L) Available as an e-book through UF Libraries

#### Recommended:

Foucault, Michel. The History Sexuality Vol 1-3.

All books are available on reserve at Library West.

Additional readings will be posted at the course website at least one week prior to class.

### **Course Conduct**

- Put your cellphones on vibrate.
- Try not to check email or play Angry Birds on your iPhones during class.
- Read a lot.
- Write a little.
- Ask questions.
- Talk to each other.
- Be nice.
- Talk to me.
- Pay attention to the world around you.
- Don't cheat. (See below)

### **Attendance Policy**

Students and auditors are responsible for satisfying all academic objectives as defined by the instructor, to include mandatory attendance at class meetings. Students are entitled to one "freebie" absence so long as they communicate their intent to the professor at least one week prior to class, and a discussion board posting is still required. All other absences count against the grade from the first class meeting. Attendance is required at all class meetings. Excused absences will require appropriate documentation. Assignments missed due to excused absences will be accepted, without a penalty, within 1 week after the absence. Work missed due to unexcused absences will be be accepted, but will be penalized, as the Late Assignment Policy explains.

In general, acceptable reasons for absence from class include illness, serious family emergencies, special curricular requirements (e.g., judging trips, field trips, professional conferences), military obligation, severe weather conditions, religious holidays and participation in official university activities such as music performances, athletic competition or debate. Absences from class for court-imposed legal obligations (e.g., jury duty or subpoena) must be excused. Other sound reasons may be offered.

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#### **Policy on Late Assignments**

Due to the structure of the course, all assignments must be submitted on time. You are required to complete all online discussion submissions by the stated due date (the night before class). Late discussion submissions will not be accepted. I will not assign grades of "incomplete" except under extreme circumstances (and only if you have completed 50% of the coursework). You must provide documentation of such circumstances from an appropriate authority.

#### **Academic Honor Code**

Students are expected to uphold the Academic Honor Code of the University of Florida. The Academic Honor Code is based on the premise that each student has the responsibility (1) to uphold the highest standards of academic integrity in the student's own work, (2) to refuse to tolerate violations of academic integrity in the University community, and (3) to foster a high sense of integrity and responsibility on the part of the University community. Please see the following website for a complete explanation of the Academic Honor Code: <a href="https://www.registrar.ufl.edu/catalog/policies/students.html">www.registrar.ufl.edu/catalog/policies/students.html</a>).

#### **Americans with Disabilities Act**

Students with disabilities, who need reasonable modifications to complete assignments successfully and otherwise satisfy course criteria, are encouraged to meet with the instructor as early in the course as possible to identify and plan specific modifications. Students requesting accommodation must first register with the Dean of Students Office and then provide documentation to the instructor. For more information about services available to University of Florida students:

Dean of Students Office Disability Resource Center 202 Peabody Hall or 0020 Reid Hall Phone: (352) 392-1261 Phone: (352) 392-8570

#### **University of Florida Counseling Services**

Resources are available on-campus for students that feel like they are struggling in their personal or academic life. These resources include:

- University Counseling Center, 301 Peabody Hall, 392-1575, personal and career counseling
- Student Mental Health, Student Health Care Center, 392-1171, personal counseling
- Sexual Assault Recovery Services (SARS), Student Health Care Center, 392-1161, sexual counseling
- Career Resource Center, Reitz Union, 392-1601, career development assistance and counseling.

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Week Date	Topic and Readings
	Introduction
1 8/22	Murthy, Upadhyay, Nwadinobi "Violence Against Women and Girls: A Silent Global Pandemic" Women's Global Health and Human Rights. Eds. Murthy and Smith. (Google Books)  Keesing, Roger. (1974) "Theories of Culture." Annual Review of Anthropology Vol 3. Pp.73-97. (resources)  Palmer, Craig and Thornhill, Randy Natural History of Rape: Biological Bases of Sexual Coercion Chapters 1, 3, 5, 6 (online through Smathers)
	Merry, Sally. Gender Violence, A Cultural Perspective. (book on reserve)
2 8/29	A Study in Contrasts: Gender Protection and Gender Vulnerability  A woman in Berlin: Eight Weeks in the Conquered City: A Diary (book) Ostebo, Marit (na) "Wayuu – Women's Respect and Rights among the Arsi Oromo of Southeast Ethiopia." (resources) McCall, Leslie (1992) "Does Gender Fit? Bourdieu, Feminism, and Conceptions of Social Order" Theory and Society 21:847-867 (resources) Bourdieu, 'The Objective Limits of Objectivism," and "Structures and the Habitus" in Outline of A Theory of Practice (in resources)
2	Constructions
3 9/5	Constructions Butler, Gender Trouble (book) Rosaldo (1980) The use and abuse of anthropology: Reflections on feminism and cross-cultural understanding" Signs (resources) De Beauvoir, The Second Sex (Vol II) (full-text of book in resources) Wollstonecraft, Vindication of the Rights of Woman (full-text in resources) Rosaldo & Lamphere. Women, Culture, and Society (reserve)
4 9/12	Masculinities R.W. Connell, <i>Masculinities</i> (book) Nancy Chodorow. 2002. "The Enemy Outside: Thoughts on the Psychodynamics of Extreme Violence with Special Attention to Men and Masculinity." In Masculinity Studies and Feminist Theory: New Directions, Judith Kegan Gardiner, ed. (available as ebook through Smathers) Clifford Geertz, "Deep Play: Notes on the Balinese Cockfight" Bancroft, Lundy (2002) The Making of an Abusive Man in Why Does He Do That?: Inside the Minds of Angry and Controlling Men pp. 317-333. Bancroft, Lundy (2002) The Process of Change in Why Does He Do That?: Inside the Minds of Angry and Controlling Men pp. 334-366.
5	Dana
9/19	Rape Brownmiller, Against Our Will Cahill, "Foucault, Rape, and the Construction of the Feminine Body" (resources) Davis, Angela. "Race, Racism, and the Myth of the Black Racist." Women, Race, and Class. (use Google ebook) Mead, Margarent Sex and Temperament in Three Primitive Societies (Google Books)
6	Histories
9/25 Reschedule	Das, <i>Life and Words</i> (book) Eldridge, Larry D. (1997) Nothing New Under the Sun: Spouse Abuse in Colonial America in O'Toole, Laura L. and Jessica R. Schiffman, Eds. <i>Gender and Violence: Interdisciplinary Perspectives</i> pp. 254-265.

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7 10/3 Reschedule	Hunt, Liu, Quateart, Gendered Colonialisms in African History (Introduction, Thomas, Hayes) (book) Readings from American Ethnologist (3 resources – Cooper "Making Empire Respectable: The Politics of Race and Sexual Morality) Cooper and Stoler "Tensions of Empire" and Chatterjee "Colonialism, Nationalism, and Colonialized Women") (resources) Evans-Pritchard, (1950) "Social Anthropology: Past and Present The Marett Lecture 1950" MAN Vol.50 pp.118-124 (resources)  Military Bodies Enloe, Maneuvers: The International Politics of Militarizing Women's Lives (book) Carol Cohn. 1987. "Sex and Death in the Rational World of Defense Intellectuals." Signs, 12:4); 687-718. Amy, Lori. The Wars We Inherit: Military Life, Gender Violence, and Memory William James, "Habit," from the Principles of Psychology (resources) Parsons, Talcott (1976) The American family: Its relations to personality and to social structure (Chapter 1.) A note on some biological analogies, (Appendix A.), in: Parsons-Bales (eds) Family, Socialization and interaction process, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd, London, pp 3-33, pp 397-401.
0	Arendt, On Violence, Vol II pp.35-56 (resources)
8 10/10	Warzones Coulter, Bush Wives and Soldier Girls (book) Olujic, Maria (1998) "Embodiment of Terror: Gendered Violence in Peacetime and Wartime in Croatia and Bosnia-Herzegovina," Medical Anthropology Quarterly 12(1): 31-50. (resources) African Rights (1995) Rwanda: Not So Innocent: When Women Become Killers. London: African Rights. (resources) Hoffman, Danny (2003) "Like Beasts in the Bush: Synonyms of Childhood and Youth in Sierra Leone." Postcolonial Studies. Vol.6 No 3 (resources)
9 10/17	Domestic Violence Visiting scholar: Andrea Allen Hautzinger, Violence in the City of Women (book) Bourdieu, Pierre (1998) "The Family Spirit." Practical Reason - On the Theory of Action, Polity Press, Cambridge, pp.73-92. (Google Books) Schneider, Elizabeth (2000) Battered Women & Feminist Lawmaking. Yale UP. (book) Nader, Laura "Disputing without the Force of Law" The Yale Law Journal 88(5) pp.998-1021 (resources) Malinowski, "Anthropology as the Basis of Social Science." (resources) Westermark (1922) The History of Human Marriage Vol. 1 (Google e-book)
10 10/24	Reproducing Violence Bridges, Reproducing Race: An Ethnography of Pregnancy as a Site of Racialization (book) hooks, bell (1997) Violence in Intimate Relationships: A Feminist Perspective in O'Toole, Laura L. and Jessica R. Schiffman, eds. Gender and Violence: Interdisciplinary Perspectives pp. 279-284. (reserve) Sen, "More Than 100 Million Women Are Missing," Women's Global Health and Human Rights. Eds. Murthy and Smith. (Google Books) Davis, Angela. "Racism, Birth Control, and Reproductive Rights." Women, Race, & Class. Chapter 12 (reserve)
11 10/31	Prostitution Moon, Sex Among Allies Marx, "Part I Section A. Idealism and Materialism" and "Part III Miscellaneous: The Family" in The German Ideology (resources)

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	Engels, "The Family." <i>Origins of the Family, Private Property, and the State</i> Chapter 2 (resources)  Beck, Ulrich (1995) From Love to Liaison (Chapter 12.) Love, our Secular Religion (Chapter 6.) in Ulrich Beck-Elisabeth Beck-Gernsheim (eds) <i>The Normal Chaos of Love</i> , Polity Press, pp. 45-78, pp. 168-202.  Kara, Sex Trafficking: Inside the Business of Modern Slavery. Columbia U.P.
12 11/7	Cultural Symbolism Giddens, Anthony (2002) Family, in: <i>Runaway World</i> , Profile Book Ltd, London, pp. 51-67 (reserve) Jackson, Jean. (1992) "The Meaning and Message of Symbolic Sexual Violence in Tukanian Ritual" <i>Anthropological Quarterly</i> (65)1 pp.1-18 (resources) Levi-Strauss (1966) "The Scope of Anthropology." <i>Current Anthropology</i> 7(2) pp.112-123 (resources)
	Veiling Saadawi, The Hidden Face of Eve: Women in the Arab World 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition (reserve) Mahmood, Politics of Piety: The Islamic Revival and the Feminist Subject (e-book through library)
	Female Genital Cutting Kassindja Do They Hear You When you Cry (pp.1-110) (book in library) Abusharaf, Female Circumcision (edited volume – choose a few chapters esp. intro and ch11, or others) (book – on reserve)
	Closed Communities Horsburgh, Beverly (2008) Lifting the Veil of Security: Domestic Violence in the Jewish Community in Domestic Violence at the Margins: Readings on Race, Class, Gender, and Culture, Natalie J. Sokoloff, ed. pp. 206-226. (resources)
	<b>Dowry Deaths</b> Oldenburg, Veena Talwar (2002) <i>Dowry Murder: The Imperial Origins of a Cultural Crime</i> chapters 1-6 ()
	Honor Killings Kulczycki, Andrzej and Sarah Windle (2011) "Honor Killings in the Middle East and North Africa: A Systematic Review of the Literature. Violence Against Women 17:1442. (resources)
13 11/14 In Prograss	Crimes Against Humanity Movie: Toni Bringa's We Are All Neighbors (VHS on reserve)
In Progress	Wenona Giles and Jennifer Hindman, <i>Sites of Violence: Gender and Conflict Zones</i> Glave, Thomas. "The Torturer's Wife." <i>The Kenyon Review.</i> 30 (4) pp.144-176. ( <i>resources</i> ) De Waal, Frans. "Primates – A Natural Heritage of Conflict Resolution." <i>Science</i> Helms, E. (2003) "Women as Agents of Ethnic Reconciliation? Women's NGOs and International Intervention in postwar Bosnia-Herzegovina." <i>Women's Studies International Forum</i> 26(1) pp.15-33 ( <i>resources</i> ) Mackinnon, Catherine. (2006) <i>Are Women Human? And Other International Dialogues</i> . Harvard University Press.  Stiglmayer, A. (1994) <i>Mass Rape: The War Against Women in Bosnia-Herzegovina</i> . University of Nebraska Press.
14	Intervention
11/28	Merry, <u>Human Rights and Gender Violence</u>
In Progress	Abramowitz and Moran, "The Problem is the Culture?"

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	Turshen, The Aftermath: Women in Post-conflict Transformation
	Moore, Sally Falk. (2000) "Uncertainties in situations, indeterminacies in culture." in Law as
	Process: An Anthropological Approach. Currey: Oxford. Pp. 32-81
	Peggs, James. The Suttees' Cry to Britain: Containing Extracts From Essays Published in
	India and Parliamentary Papers on the Burning of Vindoo Widows (2010 reprint of pre-1925
	document)
15	GBV and Globalization
12/5	
In Progress	Ehrenreich and Hochschild, Global Woman: Nannies, Maids, and Sex Workers in the New
	Economy
	Beck, Ulrich (1986) 'I am I': Gendered space and conflict inside and outside the family, in:
	Risk Society- Towards a New Modernity, Sage, London, pp. 103-150.
	The Killing Fields: Harvest of Women
	The Daughters of Juarez: A True Story of Serial Murder South of the Border
	Wies, Jennifer and Haldane, Hillary (eds.) (2011) Anthropology at the Frontlines of Gender-
	Based Violence. Vanderbilt University Press.
	Final paper due at 5pm. Final paper presentations during last day of class.

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Al-Baz, Rania and Catherine Spencer. (2008) *Disfigured: A Saudi Woman's Story of Triumph Over Violence*. Interlink Publishing Group.

Amy, Lori. The Wars We Inherit: Military Life, Gender Violence, and Memory. Temple University Press.

E. Ben-Ari. 1998. Mastering Soldiers: Conflict, Emotions and the Enemy in an Israeli Military Unit .

M.M. Bloom. 2002. "War and the Politics of Rape: Ethnic versus Non-Ethnic Conflict."

International Peace Review, January.

Christopher Browning. 1992. Ordinary Men: Reserve Police Battalion 101 and the Final Solution in Poland. Philippe Bourgouis. 1995. In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Tom Boellstorff. 2007. "Queer Studies in the House of Anthropology." Annual Review of Anthropology 36: 17-35. Joanna Bourke (2007) *Rape: Sex, Violence, History.* 

Buchwald, Emilie and Pamela Fletcher. Transforming a Rape Culture.

Richard Allen Burns. 2003. "This is my Rifle, This is my Gun...: Gunlore in the Military." New Directions in Folklore, Issue 7.

Francine D'Amico. 2000. "Citizen-Soldier? Class. Race, Gender, Sexuality and the US Military." In States of Conflict: Gender, Violence and Resistance, Susie Jacobs, Ruth Jacobson and Jennifer Marchbank, eds. Zed Books. B. Diken and C.B. Lausten. 2005. "Becoming Abject: Rape as a Weapon of War." Body and Society II(1): 111-128. Jean Bethke Elshtain. 1987(1995). *Women and War*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Michel Foucault, The History of Sexuality Vol. 1-3

Mai Ghoussoub (2007) Leaving Beirut.

Lesley Gill. 1997. "Creating Citizens, Making Men: The Military and Masculinity in Bolivia." Cultural Anthropology 12(4): 527-550.

Joshua Goldstein. 2001. War and Gender: How Gender Shapes the War System and Vice Versa.

J. Gottschall. 2004. "Explaining Wartime Rape." Journal of Sex Research 41(2): 129-136.

Gross, Kali. "Tricking the Tricks" in Colored Amazons: Crime, Violence, and Black Women in the City of Brotherly Love, 1880-1910. Durham: Duke University Press, 2006.

Hugh Gusterson. 1998. Nuclear Rites: A Weapons Laboratory at the End of the Cold War.

Matt Gutmann. 1997. "Trafficking in Men: The Anthropology of Masculinity." Annual Review of Anthropology 26: 385-409.

Roger Hayden. 2000. "Rape and Rape Avoidance in Ethno-national Conflicts: Sexual violence in liminalized states." American Anthropologist 99: 818-831.

Marilyn Hegarty (2005) Victory Girls, Khacki-Whackies, and Patriotutes: The Regulation of Female Sexuality During World War II. NYU Press.

George Hicks. 1997. The Comfort Women: Japan's Brutal Regime of Enforced Prostitution in the Second World War

Richard Holmes. 1985. Acts of War: The Behavior of Men in Battle. Chapter 2. FreePress.

Hunt, Swanee and William Jefferson Clinton (2004). *This Was Not Our War: Bosnian Women Reclaiming the Peace*.

Liz Kelly. 2000. "Wars Against Women: Sexual Violence, Sexual Politics and the Militarised States." In States of Conflict: Gender, Violence and Resistance, Susie Jacobs, Ruth Jacobson and Jennifer Marchbank, eds. Zed Books. Krijn Peters and Paul Richards. 1998. 'Why We Fight': Voices of Youth Combatants in Sierra Leone. Africa: Journal of the International African Institute 68(2): 183-210.

Roland Littlewood. 1997. "Military Rape." Anthropology Today 13(2): 7-16.

Neil M. Malamuth. 1981. "Rape Proclivity Among Males." 37 Journal of Social Issues 138

Neil M. Malamuth and Karol E. Dean. 1991. "Attraction to Sexual Aggression." In A. Parrot & L. Bechofer (eds), Acquaintance Rape: The Hidden Crime.

Neil M. Malamuth. 1988. "A Multidimensional Approach to Sexual Aggression: Combining Measures of Past Behavior and Present Likelihood." In R. Prentky & V. Quinsey (eds), Human Sexual Aggression: Current Perspectives.

M. McCarry. 2007. "Masculinity Studies and Male Violence: Critique or Collusion?" Women's Studies International Forum 30: 404-415.

Menchu, I, Rigoberta Menchu: An Indian Woman in Guatemala

Nivedita Menon. 2000. "Embodying the Self: Feminism, Sexual Violence and the Law." In Community, Gender and Violence: Subaltern Studies XI, Partha Chatterjee and Pradeep Jeganathan, eds. New York: Columbia University Press.

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Madeline Morris. 1996. "By Force of Arms: Rape, War and Military Culture." 45 Duke Law Journal, 651. George Mosse. 1998. *The Image of Man: The Creation of Modern Masculinity*. Oxford University Press. Neuffer, Elizabeth. *The Key to My Neighbor's House: Seeking Justice in Bosnia and Rwanda*. Picador. J. Peteet. 1994. "Male Gender and Rituals of Resistance in the Palestinian 'Intifada': A Cultural Politics of Violence." American Ethnologist 21: 31-49.

Willy Peter Reese. 2003. A Stranger to Myself. The Inhumanity of War: Russia 1941-1944.

Ross, Fiona. *Bearing Witness: Women and the Truth and Reconciliation Commission in South Africa* Arundhati Roy. 2003. War Talk .Roberts, Dorothy. *Killing the black body: Race. Reproduction, and the Meaning of Liberty*. Ruth Rubio-Marín, ed. What Happened to the Women? Gender and Reparations for Human Rights Violations. New York: Social Science Research Council (2006).

Rubio-Marín, Ruth, ed. The Gender of Reparations: Unsettling Sexual Hierarchies While Redressing Human Rights Violations . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Murthy, et al. Women's Global Health and Human Rights

Guy Sajer. 2001. Forgotten Soldier.

Peggy Sanday. 1990. Fraternity Gang Rape: Sex, Brotherhood and Privilege on the College Campus.

Ruth Seifert. 1996. "The Second Front: The Logic of Sexual Violence in Wars." Women's Studies International Forum 19: 35-43.

Anthony Swofford. 2005. *Jarhead: A Marine's Chronicle of the Gulf War and Other Battles*. Scribner Kimberly Theidon. 2007. "Gender in Transition: Common Sense, Women and War." Journal of Human Rights Vol. 6(4): 453-478, 2007.

Kimberly Theidon. 2009. "Reconstructing Masculinities: The Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration of Former Combatants in Colombia." Human Rights Quarterly, 31(1): 1-34, 2009.

Meredeth Turshen. 2001. "The Political Economy of Rape: An Analysis of Systematic Rape and Sexual Abuse of Women During Armed Conflict in Africa." In *Victims, Perpetrators of Actors? Gender, Armed Conflict and Political Violence*, Caroline Moser and Fiona Clark, eds. Zed Books.

Wardlow, Holly. Wayward Women: Sexuality and Agency in a New Guinea Society

Kath Weston. 1993. "Lesbian/Gay Studies in the House of Anthropology." Annual Review of Anthropology 22: 339-367.

Elizabeth Jean Wood. 2007. "Sexual Violence During War: Toward an Understanding of Variation." Yale University and the Santa Fe Institute.

Dubravka Zarkov. 2001. "The Body of the Other Man: Sexual Violence and the Construction of Masculinity, Sexuality and Ethnicity in Croatian Media." In *Victims, Perpetrators of Actors? Gender, Armed Conflict and Political Violence*, Caroline Moser and Fiona Clark, eds. Zed Books.