

ANT 2140 (Online) Spring 2022

Introduction to World Archaeology

Syllabus



Course # 20795 (DL), 20796 (UFO), 28834 (DEP) ~ 3 credit hours

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In Person and Online Office Hours: TBA

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This course is open and welcoming to all majors. There are no prerequisites or lab fees.

Course Description: *The global study of human culture from its origins to the present through the recovery, description, and analysis of archaeological remains.*

This course explores the totality of human experience on earth, as known through archaeology, from the beginnings of humankind into the present. Course content is not organized chronologically or regionally, but thematically, focusing on how *humans have made themselves and their worlds* in the past and continue to do so today. It is an archaeological contribution to the anthropological question, “*What makes us human?*” An anthropological archaeology can inform us of where we come from, how we got to where we are today, and where we might be going in the future.

Case studies from around the world and all time periods are drawn upon to illuminate the diversity of past human experiences and explain the archaeological methods and techniques used to gain that knowledge. Through global comparison these case studies shed light on the diversity of world areas and commonalities in the human past. Archaeological investigation and dissemination of knowledge is also relevant to contemporary issues on a global scale, including indigenous rights, collective identities, heritage preservation, conservation biology, agricultural development, built environments, responses to climate change, and sustainability.

Following introductory lectures on the history of archaeology and archaeological methods, the first part of the course explores the early human dispersal out of Africa to populate the globe, key characteristics of pre-industrial technologies, the diversity of livelihoods and subsistence practices that emerged in the pre-industrial era, and how humans have created physical worlds to live in. Major changes in technology and society through time are examined. The second part considers topics in contemporary archaeology with case studies from around the world: how people create meaningful worlds, how they have faced environmental challenges, how people make themselves and their societies, and how people have moved themselves through migration, and also moved things. The final topic is archaeology of the present and for the future. These topics are coordinated with discipline-wide “Grand Challenges for Archaeology,” introduced in Module 1.

Special emphasis is given to UNESCO World Cultural Heritage (WCH) sites, and more generally issues relating to the role of archaeology in maintaining cultural heritage. WCH sites are highlighted in the lectures, each identified with a blue logo, and a midterm project is devoted to researching one of these sites of your choice.

Career Preparation: This course provides certain career skills. Include these in your résumé when job-seeking: critical thinking, problem-solving, communication, collaboration, digital fluency, and cross-cultural appreciation.

Student Learning Objectives: By the end of this course students will be able to:

- Recognize basic archaeological concepts, methods, and techniques used to interpret the lifeways and histories of past peoples.
- Apply those concepts, methods, and techniques to the analysis of archaeological remains.
- Identify major changes in culture and technology in human history and explain their material and historical impacts on a global scale, especially those that have resulted in cross-cultural commonalities and differences.
- Justify that “the past” is produced in the present and is subject to change as knowledge, methods, and attitudes change.
- Discriminate more plausible interpretations and explanations of past phenomena that contribute to accumulated knowledge using evidence-based procedures, and correspondingly recognize interpretations that are less plausible.
- Appreciate how cultural heritage is an important resource and source of identity among virtually all peoples at the national, subnational, ethnic, and local levels, and thus the ethical considerations of preserving tangible and intangible heritage.
- Recognize the diversity of experiences, formations, and impacts of human societies since the beginning of humankind on a global scale.
- Understand that our contemporary world is a result of a long history of separate developments and interdependencies, of continuities and transformations that are still ongoing.
- Evaluate how archaeological approaches to studying the human past are relevant to understanding the present and future in a diverse and dynamic global context.

International Scholars Program - This course is eligible for the [International Scholars Program](#), which has its own Student Learning Objectives. By the end of this course, students will be able to:

- Consistently recognize and effectively utilize important and relevant terminology regarding intercultural and global issues in the appropriate environmental context (terminology).
- Effectively and consistently make logical and informed judgements when encountering diverse intercultural and global situations (judgment, critical thinking).
- Effectively and consistently express and foster openness to other cultural views, differences, and opinions (communication, acceptance of others)

Syllabus Requirement: Since a thorough understanding of the course requirements is critical for successful completion of the class, there will be an *ungraded quiz* during the first few days after the course opens that confirms your understanding of the syllabus, course requirements, and required tools and technologies. You may take the quiz as many times as needed, but you *must answer every question correctly* to pass it and thereby open the first module containing readings and assignments. Take this quiz as soon as possible.

Work Load, Expectations, and Deadlines: Although students in the on-campus sections are in class four 50-minute periods a week and may have different reading, video, lab, and written assignments, online students cover equivalent material, have the same student learning objectives, and are expected to devote the *same amount of time* to the course. Pay close attention to deadlines for assignments, including quizzes, because the Canvas portals close and many assignments *will not be accepted late*. Large projects lose point value for every day late. Exceptions are for documented University-approved absences (e.g., illness).

Content: Content consists of three components--lectures, readings, and videos--and is delivered 100% online on Canvas. It is organized by modules, with one module per week of the semester.

- **Delivery of lectures as ppt videos** - You are expected to watch each lecture video *at least twice*. The recommendation is to watch the lectures first, before the other content, to get the gist of the ideas and

information presented. Then do the readings and watch the other videos. Listen to the lecture again, now pausing to take notes and look at the figure captions, just as if you were reading a book. You will be able to watch the lectures as many times as you want, pausing, going back, or going forward. You are responsible for the content—the major ideas or findings—from each of the lectures.

- **Readings:**
 - Readings are drawn first from a short textbook –*Archaeology: A Very Short Introduction*, by Paul Bahn (2012 Oxford University Press). It is easy to understand, written for the general public.
 - Many other readings come from journal articles (some online), book chapters presented as pdfs on Canvas, essays written specifically for this course, and webpages. You are responsible for the content—the major ideas or findings—from each of these types of required readings.
- **Videos:** Videos on YouTube or other platforms are also assigned content. They take the place of readings in some cases or provide supplementary information on archaeological sites or methods to further illustrate lectures. Some are interviews with international archaeologists, or TED talks by international scholars. You are responsible for the major ideas or findings from each required video.

Assessment of Course Learning Objectives: There are graded assignments due for every module. Please keep up with the module assignments. There is also one mid-semester and two semester-long E-Projects.

• 1 short get-acquainted discussion post	5 points
• 1 graded Module Quiz (10 points)	10
• 13 graded Module Quizzes (20 points each)	260
• 12 module labs or discussion assignments (10 points each)	120 (W and F due dates for discussion)
• midterm World Heritage Project (2 parts)	35
• E-map final submission	35
• E-timeline final submission	<u>35</u>
TOTAL	500 points

Quizzes: Each module includes a graded quiz consisting of multiple-choice questions that covers the content in the lectures, assigned readings, discussion assignments, and assigned videos (but not the labs). Module 1 has less content than the other modules, so the first quiz has only 10 questions @ 1 point each. Each of the remaining 13 module quizzes will have 20 questions worth 1 point each. Quizzes focus on the major ideas, methods, important terminology (see list of key words on the module page), and findings, not isolated facts. Questions are drawn randomly for each student from a large quiz bank. *Use the module student learning objectives and key words as a study guide and utilize the practice (ungraded) quizzes to make sure you know the material.* Module 1 has a short video lecture, “Testing . . . 1-2-3,” that explains how to prepare for and take the quizzes.

- **Taking the quiz:** You will have a 24-hour window to take the quizzes. Most quizzes will open Monday at 12:01 am and close the same day at 11:59 pm. Due to the ML King holiday the Module 2 quiz will open instead on Tuesday at 12:01 am and close the same day at 11:59 pm. *If you cannot take the quiz on Monday, you should not be in this class.* You have 20 minutes to complete the Module 1 quiz from the time you open it, and 30 minutes for all other quizzes. This is *time-and-a-half* for all students. You are allowed only **one attempt** to complete a quiz. You may not access outside help of any kind to answer the quiz, including sharing questions or answers; however, you are allowed to use your own study aids as a measure of your mastery of module content. Correct answers are not shown until *after* the quiz closes.

Written Assignments: There are three kinds of written assignments: 1) labs; 2) discussion boards; and 3) the UNESCO World Cultural Heritage Project. All are to be uploaded to Canvas by 11:59 pm on the specified due date (see schedule below). Late assignments are accepted only with University-approved excused absences.

- **Format:** If an essay is called for, write it in MS Word (.doc/docx) or convert it to MS Word before uploading it to Canvas, to utilize spell- and grammar-check. Put your name in the top corner and **provide a title**. Some assignments require a specific title.

- **Rubric:** Assignments have attached rubrics which you should consult *before submission* to make sure you have met all the criteria. Spelling and grammar count as part of your grade. Proofread carefully and run the spell check tool in your word processing program. Assignments are submitted through Turnitin and will be checked for plagiarism. All students are held to the UF Honor Code (see below).
- **Lab Assignments** require an analysis of some data, for which you will answer questions on a worksheet and then upload your responses. Labs are part of your training in fundamental concepts and methods.
- **E-Map:** The second lab assignment is to create a digital map of the globe, using free software, on which you will locate archaeological sites or regions presented in each module. Although you will turn in your initial map for the second lab assignment, you are to continue adding sites to the same map throughout the semester and submit it as the final map at the end. It provides a spatial and geographical orientation of important world archaeological sites, and can help you in studying for quizzes.
- **E-Timeline:** The third lab assignment is to create a digital timeline using free software on which you will locate important events or time periods. Although you will turn in the timeline for your lab assignment, you will continue to add events and periods throughout the semester and submit the final timeline at the end. The timeline will provide a personalized, single chronological overview of world archaeology.
- **Discussion Boards** are usually in two parts. The first involves an original response/report on an assigned topic that you researched. The second part asks for your replies to two other student response posts in your discussion group. *Discussion Board original responses will close on Wednesdays at 11:59 pm*, while your replies will close on Fridays at 11:59 pm. NOTE: you cannot respond to another student's post until you upload your original post, so it is in your own interest to upload your posts ASAP.
- **World Cultural Heritage Project:** This is a separate midterm project for which you will select and research a UNESCO World Cultural Heritage Archaeological Project and report on it in two parts: 1) justify your selection of a site, and 2) provide certain information about it in the form of a Powerpoint presentation. Specific instructions are provided to complete the project. Students in the International Scholars Program must choose an international (not US) world cultural heritage archaeological site. NOTE: The three digital projects will become part of your **student E-portfolio**.

Minimum Technology Requirements: The University of Florida expects students entering an online program to acquire computer hardware and software appropriate to his or her degree program. Most computers are capable of meeting the following general requirements. A student's computer configuration should include a webcam and microphone for Zoom conferences, broadband connection to the Internet and related equipment (Cable/DSL modem), and Microsoft Office Suite (provided by the university). Access to a printer and Scanner are expected.

Minimum Technical Skills: You will need a basic understanding of how to operate a computer, how to use standard word processing and presentation software, and how to use the internet and online library resources.

Materials/Supply Fees: There is no materials/supply fee for this course.

Honorlock is not used during this course. No single graded quiz exceeds 15% of the final grade.

Zoom: Zoom is an easy to use video conferencing service available to all UF students and faculty. You can find resources and help using Zoom at <https://ufl.zoom.us>. It is used only for office hours.

UF Grading policy and Course Grading Components: [Click here for information](#) on current UF grading policies for assigning grade points.

- Every graded activity in this course earns points. Only the grade components listed above are used to determine your grade. Letter grades are based on a total of **500 points**; see grading scale below.

Important: A minimum grade of **C** (350 points or higher; GPA of 2.0) is required for general education credit; C- does not fulfill that requirement. GPA points for each letter grade are provided in the bottom line of the chart.

Grade	A	A-	B+	B	B-	C+	C	C-	D+	D	D-	E
Pts	450-500	440-449	425-439	400-424	390-399	375-389	350-374	340-349	325-339	300-324	290-299	<290
Min %	90%	88%	85%	80%	78%	75%	70%	68%	65%	60%	58%	<58%
GPA	4.00	3.67	3.33	3.00	2.67	2.33	2.00	1.67	1.33	1.00	0.67	0.00

Response/Feedback Policy: If you have questions that are not answered in the syllabus or the course's Q/A board, or about your own performance in the class, you should contact the instructors. Responses are usually provided within 48 hours. Questions that are answered on the syllabus or discussion board will not be answered again – you will be directed to those resources. For graded assignments, expect a grade with feedback within 72 hours after a lab or discussion assignment is due. The E-Map, E-Timeline and UNESCO project will take longer to read, provide individual feedback, and assign a grade.

Should you take an Online Course? If you are not well disciplined or don't have good time management skills, you may quickly fall behind in this course and be unable to catch up. This course is *not* self-paced. Quizzes and assignments are due at set times, and late assignments are not accepted without justification. If you are unwilling or unable to consistently schedule a certain number of hours each week to watch the lectures twice, do the readings, watch the videos, take notes, study your notes for the quiz, take the quiz on a Monday, and fulfill the assignments, you should not be in this class. *Late work is accepted only with University-approved excuses.*

Tips for Success:

- Regularly schedule weekly “class times” for this course as if it were in a traditional classroom.
- Read the helpful information provided on Canvas.
- *Print* the Course Schedule located at the end of this Syllabus and check things off as you go.
- Use the course's Q/A board.
- Ask instructors for help or clarification of the material right away. Don't wait till it's too late.
- Do your work well *before* the due dates. If your computer goes down when you are trying to submit an assignment, you will need time to get to another machine. Computer problems are *not* acceptable excuses for a late or incomplete assignment.
- Read all the assignment instructions carefully! Failure to follow instructions contributes to loss of points.
- Back up all your work to an external drive or the cloud.

Technical Help on Canvas: If you experience technical difficulties, contact the UF Computing Help Desk either by filling out an online request form or calling (352) 392-4357 - option 1. The Help Desk is located on the ground floor of the Hub on the UF campus. If your technical difficulties will cause you to miss a due date, you **MUST** report the problem to the Help Desk and then email the instructor. Include the ticket number that you are given from the Help Desk in an e-mail to the instructor to explain the late assignment or quiz. However, except in extreme circumstances, technical difficulties are **not** an excused reason for a late assignment.

Complaints: Any complaints with your experience in this course should be directed to the Distance Learning website. See information on Canvas for direct links.

The following information is provided in conformance with University Policy: *Please Read!*

1. Policy related to class attendance, make-up exams, and other work

Requirements for class attendance, make-up exams, assignments, and other work in this course (e.g., excused absences) are consistent with university policies at <https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/attendance.aspx>. University policy states that absences count from the first class meeting. "In general, acceptable reasons for absence from or failure to participate in class include illness, serious family emergencies, special curricular requirements (e.g., judging trips, field trips, professional conferences), military obligation, severe weather conditions, religious holidays, and participation in official university activities such as music performances, athletic competition or debate. Absences from class for court-imposed legal obligations (e.g., jury duty or subpoena) must be excused. The university recognizes the right of the individual professor to make attendance mandatory. After due warning, professors can prohibit further attendance and subsequently assign a failing grade for excessive absences." [The UF Twelve-Day Rule](#) states that students who participate in athletic or scholastic teams are permitted to be absent 12 scholastic (regular class) days per semester without penalty. Students seeking this exemption *must provide documentation* to the instructor. It is the student athlete's responsibility to maintain satisfactory academic performance and attendance.

2. Religious observances

Students seeking modification of due dates for class participation, assignments, and exams for religious reasons should contact the instructor well in advance to request this modification.

3. Accommodations for students with disabilities

Students who experience learning barriers and would like to request academic accommodations should connect with the [Disability Resource Center](#). Students with disabilities requesting accommodations should register with the Disability Resource Center (352-392-8565, disability.ufl.edu) by providing appropriate documentation. Once registered, instructors will be contacted by DRC with an accommodation letter. However, students should contact the instructor to ensure that the accommodations are appropriately made.

4. Academic honesty

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, "We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment." [The Honor Code](#) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Instances of dishonesty include conducting unauthorized research on the internet and failing to cite sources of information on any work submitted, as well as unauthorized collaborating with students or others to determine the answers on assignments and exams. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. All suspected instances of violations of the Honor Code (plagiarism, copying, cheating) will be reported to the Dean of Students Office. Students who have not committed any prior violations will be sanctioned by the instructor; the usual penalty is a loss of all credit for the plagiarized assignment, or a grade of 0 on an exam. Students with prior violations will be sanctioned according to the [Honor Code Resolution Process](#). If you are accused of academic dishonesty, you are *not allowed to drop the course* until the matter is resolved. DO NOT CHEAT—the penalties are too severe. If you have any questions about what constitutes cheating or plagiarism, or have concerns about completing an assignment on time, please consult with the instructor.

5. Counseling and Emergency Services

U Matter, We Care serves as the umbrella program for UF's caring culture and provides students in distress with support and coordination of a wide variety of appropriate resources. Contact umatter@ufl.edu seven days a week for assistance if you are in distress. Call 352-392-1575 for a crisis counselor in the nighttime and weekends.

- the [University Counseling Center](#), 301 Peabody Hall, 392-1575
- Student Health Care Center, 392-1171
- Career Connections Center, Reitz Union, 392-1601
- Center for Sexual Assault/Abuse Recovery and Education (CARE), Student Health Care Center, 392-1161
- University Police Department 392-1111 (non-emergency); call 9-1-1 for emergencies

6. Online course evaluation process

Students are expected to provide feedback on the quality of instruction in this course. These evaluations are conducted online at gatorevals.ua.ufl.edu/students/. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens, and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via ufl.bluer.com/ufl/. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at gatorevals.ua.ufl.edu/public-results/

7. Electronic Course Reserves and accessing Online Library Journals

The electronic course reserve service is offered by the George A. Smathers Libraries. Under the Rehabilitation Act and the Americans with Disabilities Act, students with disabilities have the right to equal access, use and benefit of the course materials that have been placed on reserve in the Libraries.

Students who have registered with the Disability Resource Center should initiate their request for assistance and accommodation in accessing these materials. The Center will work with the Libraries Course Reserve Unit to provide accessible course materials. All information submitted by the student to the Libraries in fulfilling the request for accommodation will be kept confidential. For more information on services for students with disabilities, contact the DRC at 352-392-8565. For general information on course reserves, please contact the Course Reserves Unit at 352-273-2520, or email at eres@uflib.ufl.edu.

If you are not using a UF computer, it is best to **use the UF VPN client** when accessing electronic materials course reserve materials as well as e-books, on-line journals, databases, etc. offered by the library. The VPN client is easily installed and provides access to electronic materials using off-campus computers. For more information on using the VPN client, go to <http://www.uflib.ufl.edu/login/vpn.html>

Schedule of Topics and Assignments by Module - Spring

Note: unless stated otherwise, assignments are due at **11:59 pm** on the date indicated. All lecture, reading, and video assignments are on Canvas. Quizzes are on Monday except for the holiday, when it's on Tuesday.

Module	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	Jan 3	Jan 4	Jan 5	Jan 6	Jan 7
1 Humans Make Themselves	(syllabus quiz available)		classes begin		Discussion- Get Acquainted
	Jan 10	Jan 11	Jan 12	Jan 13	Jan 14
2 History of Archaeology	Quiz 1 10 points				Lab: Get A Feel for Archaeology
	1 Discussion: Palimpsests – Post & Replies				
	Jan 17	Jan 18	Jan 19	Jan 20	Jan 21
3 What do Archaeologists Do?	<i>MLK Holiday</i>	Quiz 2			Lab: E-map
	Jan 24	Jan 25	Jan 26	Jan 27	Jan 28
4 People on the Move I – Out of Africa	Quiz 3				Lab: E-timeline + Discussion: Choose UNESCO site (5 pts)
	Jan 31	Feb 1	Feb 2	Feb 3	Feb 4
5 Making Things	Quiz 4				Lab: Ceramic Petrography
	Feb 7	Feb 8	Feb 9	Feb 10	Feb 11
6 Making Livelihoods	Quiz 5		6 Discussion: Archaeology in the News 1 - post		6 Discussion: Arch in the News 1 - replies
	Feb 14	Feb 15	Feb 16	Feb 17	Feb 18
7 Making Physical Worlds	Quiz 6				World Heritage Project due
	Feb 21	Feb 22	Feb 23	Feb 24	Feb 25
8 Making Meaningful Worlds	Quiz 7				Lab: Maya Hieroglyphic Writing

	Feb 28	Mar 1	Mar 2	Mar 3	Mar 4
9 Confronting Environmental Challenges	Quiz 8		9 Discussion: Amazon Ecology - Post		9 Discussion: Amazon Historical Ecology - Replies
<i>spring break</i>	Mar 7	Mar 8	Mar 9	Mar 10	Mar 11
	Mar 14	Mar 15	Mar 16	Mar 17	Mar 18
10 Making People: Bodies and Persons	Quiz 9		10 Discussion: Archaeology of Gender - Post		10 Discussion: Archaeology of Gender - Replies
	Mar 21	Mar 22	Mar 23	Mar 24	Mar 25
11 Making Societies	Quiz 10		11 Discussion: Archaeology in the News 2 - Post		11 Discussion: Archaeology in the News 2 - Replies
	Mar 28	Mar 29	Mar 30	Mar 31	Apr 1
12 People on the Move II – Later Migrations	Quiz 11		12 Discussion: In Small Things Forgotten - Post		12 Discussion: In Small Things Forgotten - Replies
	Apr 4	Apr 5	Apr 6	Apr 7	Apr 8
13 Things on the Move	Quiz 12				Final E-Map due
	Apr 11	Apr 12	Apr 13	Apr 14	Apr 15
14 Archaeology in the Present and for the Future	Quiz 13				Lab: Virtual Archaeology
	Apr 18	Apr 19	Apr 20 – Last Day	Apr 22	Apr 23
(Week 15)	Quiz 14		Final E-Timeline due		