

Writing and Research in Anthropology

ANT 3860

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"Man is an animal suspended in webs of significance which he himself has created. I take culture to be those webs" Clifford Geertz

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Course Description and Objectives

The principal objective of this course is to improve the overall writing abilities of students majoring in anthropology. A secondary objective is to familiarize students with the conventions of the discipline, thus better preparing them for upper-division and graduate courses in anthropology and related subject areas.

This course satisfies the 6,000 word Writing Requirement and includes numerous writing assignments of various lengths.

Anthropology today is as much the study of being human as it is the study of human beings. Scholars working in its four major sub-disciplines, cultural, physical, linguistic and archaeological, despite the widely varying loci of their endeavors, generally take a holistic view of the field of anthropology. Indeed, anthropological study is clearly applicable to all areas of inquiry.

Despite the organic quality of the field, writing styles and conventions in the various branches of the discipline do diverge as they are brought to serve the specific demands of the four major areas of study. Thus Writing in Anthropology must of necessity serve the needs of all students regardless of where their interests take them. While some assignments in the course will be of a general character applicable to any student of anthropology, other assignments will be tailored to the needs of individuals making the course, in effect, a tutorial. For example, the annotated bibliography and the essay exam are applicable to all students, whereas the ethnography may have a delimited

application.

Work may be revised multiple times thus enabling students to accrue the maximum number of points toward the total; any student who is willing to put in the hard work that writing is, will be assured of a superior grade in the course.

Required Text

Sunstein, Bonnie Stone and Elizabeth Chiseri-Strater. Fieldworking: Reading and Writing Research

Reference Texts

Zinsser, William. *On Writing Well*.

Strunk, William, Jr., et al. The Elements of Style.*

Grossman, John. The Chicago Manual of Style.

Rozakis, Laurie, The Complete Idiot's Guide to Grammar. Macmillan. 1997

Cuba, Lee. A Short Guide to Writing about Social Science. 3rd Edition. Longman, New York. 1997*

Materials

Each student is asked to bring a pocket stapler to class.

Course Requirements

Students will be expected to thoroughly familiarize themselves with the readings. It is expected that all assignments will be completed on time. Late assignments will be reduced one half- letter grade per day. This is a writing course and students will be expected to complete writing assignments totaling six thousand words. The principal assignment will be a three thousand-word research paper, which may be conflated with on-going work in another course, if the instructor permits.

Grading

Course grades will be determined on the basis of a point system on all assignments as well as class attendance and participation. Students will have ample opportunity to revise their written work until all requirements are met. If a student is willing to continue making revisions, he/she can expect to earn full credit for each assignment. Revisions on the research paper will be limited by the time allowed at the conclusion of the course. A brief, oral presentation will also contribute towards the course grade.

There will be no exams excepting a mock exam or timed writing exercise.

^{*} Book will be placed on reserve or loaned from the instructor's library.

The evaluation of written work will be thorough and rigorous, holding students to the highest professional standards. We will use a 1000-point system, the points of which will be distributed as follows:

100 pts.
175 pts.
200 pts.
400 pts.
50 pts.
75 pts.
1000 pts.

^{*} includes attendance, punctuality, participation in discussion, and short peer reviews

If you have any questions regarding cheating or plagiarism, please refer to the University of Florida's policy on cheating and use of copyrighted materials in your student handbook.

Other Student Responsibilities

You are expected to attend class regularly and punctually. Three absences are allowed after which students' course grades will be reduced one-half letter grade per absence regardless of the reason. Students who arrive late repeatedly may not be admitted to class. You are expected to read all assignments prior to class and are responsible for learning the content of all materials used in the course. Cell phones may not be used in class.

Ethics

Students should consult the University's Code of Student Conduct for any questions regarding plagerism or other kinds of cheating in any form.

Students with Disabilities

Students requesting classroom accommodation must first register with the Dean of Students Office. The Dean of Students Office will provide documentation to the student who must then provide this documentation to the instructor when requesting accommodation.

Schedule of Classes and Assignments*

(Tuesday 4, Thursday 4/5)

Part I: Introduction

Week 1

Discuss syllabus and objectives of the course.

Writing Diagnostic: Why anthropology? Write a 500 word essay on why you have chosen anthropology as your major.

Due at end of period.

Discussion of AAA Style Guide and other related style guides. Bookmark and examine

Week 2

Discussion of the major journals in anthropology and where to find them.

In-class assignment: Do a web search for an anthropology article in your area of specialization. Print out and edit the article for conformity to the appropriate style guide. In-class work on article. Completed edited article due on Thursday.

Due: Edited journal article.

Workshop on research tools for anthropology by Smathers Library Area Specialist

Week 3

Begin preliminary survey of web sites and hard copy library materials that you think could be useful in yourresearch project. Type a brief statement describing as best you can what your research topic will be. If all youknow at this point is the sub-discipline you intend to work in, name it.

The Short Ethnography

Lecture and Discussion: Introduction to the short ethnography. Assignment: *Fieldworking*, "Friday Night at Iowa 80". Be prepared for detailed analysis in-class discussion.

Week 4

Detailed class discussion of Zollo's piece. Write a 250 word analysis/critique of Zollo's methods. Form groups and present your critique to the group. Groups to then present to class. Written critique due on Thursday.

Thursday: Due: Zollo critiques

Reading Assignment: Read the three ethnographies linked below. Write a short critique of each one.

Tuesday: Meet in groups and discuss the assigned ethnographies basing your discussion on your critiques. Report your findings to the class.

Assignment: Locate a peer reviewed journal article in Physical Anthropology. Write a brief analysis for discussion on Thursday.

Structure and style in physical anthropology

Thursday: Due: Analysis of Journal Article in Physical Anthropology for peer review. Revise and hand-in.

Discussion of primary sources and the utility of archives.

Week 6

Structure and style in archeology

Tuesday:

Due: Analysis of article for informal presentation and discussion in groups.

Assignment: Locate an article on the web from a major journal of archeology. In a 200 word document, analyze the structure and style. In-class time alloted for this assignment. Due: Thursday.

Discussion of archeology articles in groups.

The Human Relations Area Files and the Journal Article

Thursday:

Field trip to the University Archives and the Department of Special Collections, George A. Smathers Libraries.

Week 7

Tuesday:

eHRAF: A powerful relational data base for cultural anthropology and archeology.

Assignment: eHRAF exercise 1.3 due Thursday

Lecture and discussion: The scholarly article in a peer-reviewed journal.

Assignment: Choose a group of people to research on HRAF.

Write a short article on the ethinc group you selected from HRAF. You may focus on any aspect of that culture you choose, but you are encouraged to write on a topic close to your ultimate research interests. Write in the style of a scholarly journal (one-thousand word minimum). Your paper must include an abstract. Follow the format of an appropriate style guide and indicate by your name what style guide you have followed. Your paper should include two sources from peer reviewed journals plus HRAF. Draft due at end of class on Tuesday, one week from today.

Thursday:

Due: eHRAF exercise 1.3

Writing the abstract: Find three abstracts in peer-reviewed journals, print and bring to class for discussion in groups.

Week 8

Tuesday: Due: Draft of Journal Article for peer review. Revise and hand-in.

Part II: Writing the Research Paper: Getting Started

Thursday:

Composing the Research Question, Working Title, and Thesis Statement Write the research question for your research paper for peer review. Revise your research question.

Based on your approved research question, choose a working title for your paper. Write a draft thesis statement for peer review. Print-out revised research question, working title and thesis statement on one sheet of paper and hand-in.

Week 9

Spring Break!

Week 10

Preliminary Research Skills: The Annotated Bibliography

Tuesday: Discussion of the annotated bibliography.

Assignment: Write a single sample entry of your annotated bibliography.

Due Thursday.

Assignment: Draft of complete annotated bibliography. Due on Thursday, one week from today.

You are required to write an Annotated Bibliography comprised of at least thirteen entries as follows:

- 1. Books: Five book-length studies
- 2. Articles: Seven articles taken from peer-reviewed journals
- 3. Anthology: One edited anthology

Your sources should all relate to the same general topic which presumably will be the same topic

you write on for your research paper.

In addition, you are required to write an introduction of approximately 150 words to your anthology

highlighting, summarizing, and comparing and contrasting your sources.

Look at examples of annotated bibliographies in anthropology online for guidance.

Thursday: Due: Sample entry of annotated bibliography for peer review. Revise and turn-in. Informal presentation/discussion by each student regarding his/her research progress. In-class revision of work.

Week 11

Tuesday: Due: Detailed outline of your research paper for peer review. Revise and hand-in.

Thursday:

Due: Draft of your annotated bibliography for peer review. Revise and hand-in.

Assignment: Write a detailed outline of your research paper.

Due Tuesday.

Assignment: From the journal articles you have worked with this semester, choose an introduction that you feel is effective based on the criteria discussed in class. Be prepared to explain why you feel that it is a strong introduction. Due Tuesday.

Week 12

Tuesday:

Due: Revised outline of your research paper.

Due: Your example of a good introduction. Discussion.

Discussion: Writing the introduction.

Assignment #1: Write a first draft of your introduction. Include a discussion of methods.

Thursday: Due: First draft of introduction for peer review.

Assignment: Write a first draft of the body of your research paper.

Due at time of conference.

Due: Revised introduction due at time of conference. Sign-up for individual conferences.

Week 13

No Classes this week, individual conferences (have revised introduction and draft of body sections ready for perusal)

Week 14

Graduate School Portfolio

Tuesday: Graduate School Applications.

Writing the personal statement for graduate school.

Scheduling of presentations.

Assignment: Write a personal statement (500-700 words). Draft due next

Tuesday.

Assignment: Write a draft resume. Due next Tuesday.

Thursday: Creating an effective poster for a professional conference in the social sciences.

Week 15

Tuesday: Draft research paper first draft of conclusion section due for peer review. Revisions due on Tuesday.

Assignment: Write an abstract (no more than 100 words) of your research paper. Due Thursday.

Presentation of Research

Thursday: Due: abstract

Week 16

Final revised research paper due on Tuesday.

Poster presentations in the Womens' Gym during evening hours. Exact date TBA

Useful Links

University of Florida Department of Anthropology

Professional Associations

American Anthropological Association
American Journal of Physical Anthropology
Archaeological Institute of America
Society for Linguistic Anthropology

Research

Smathers Library Anthropology Reference Page

Style Guides

Comprehensive List of Style Guides for Scholarly Journals

AAA Style Guide

The Society for Historical Archeology Publications Style Guide

American Journal of Physical Anthropology Style Guide

Writing Aids

The Student's Practical Guide: Writing Term Papers for Anthropology (and Related Subjects)
Guidelines for Field Notes and Journals
Anthropology Writing Resources

Assignments

Introduction
Article editing assignment
The Journal Article in Anthropology
The Personal Statement
Example of Application Guide
Timed Writing Exercise
Annotated Bibliography
Journal Article Critique

Class Notes

<u>Citing Web Sources</u> <u>Human Relations Area Files (HRAF)</u>